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|---------|-------|---|
| “Hint”: | EXCEL | =TDIST( t , degrees of freedom , 1 )<br>gives area to the right of t ( t ≥ 0 ). |
|         |       | =TDIST( t , degrees of freedom , 2 )<br>gives 2 × ( area to the right of t ).   |
| OR      | R     | > pt ( t , degrees of freedom )<br>gives area to the left of t.                 |

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|---------|-------|---|
| “Hint”: | EXCEL | =CHIDIST( x , degrees of freedom )<br>gives area to the right of x. |
| OR      | R     | > pchisq( x , degrees of freedom )<br>gives area to the left of x.  |